

**Government of India**  
**National Institute of Public Health Training & Research, Mumbai.**  
**Sanitary Health Inspector (Batch IV- 2020-21)**  
**First Semester Examination**

**Paper II - General & Disease Specific Epidemiology, National Health Programs,  
Disaster Management & Emergency Care and Demography & Vital Statistics**

Date: 20/01/2021

Time: 02.00 pm to 04.00 pm

Total Marks - 60

**Q.1. Multiple Choice Questions. (All Ten questions are compulsory). 1×10 = 10 marks**

1. Vector for Dengue virus is-
  - a) Anopheline mosquito
  - b) Culex
  - c) Aedes aegypti
  - d) Mansonia
2. What should you do to help someone who is choking?
  - a) Help them drink some water to dislodge the object.
  - b) Hit them firmly on their back between the shoulder blades.
  - c) Encourage them to breath through their nose.
  - d) Breath rapidly.
3. Which supplement is recommended during an episode of Diarrhea?
  - a) Vitamin A
  - b) Vitamin C
  - c) Zinc
  - d) Vitamin B12
4. WHO day is celebrated on \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) 7<sup>th</sup> October
  - b) 7<sup>th</sup> April
  - c) 11<sup>th</sup> July
  - d) 7<sup>th</sup> December
5. DOTS plus is a treatment for \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) New TB case
  - b) Defaulter TB case
  - c) MDR TB
  - d) XDR TB
6. What does the 'A' stand for in the acronym ABC?
  - a) Accident
  - b) Airway
  - c) Ambulance
  - d) Alert
7. Intra muscular 5 dose vaccination for Rabies is administered on \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) Day- 1,3,5,7,14
  - b) Day- 0,3,7,14,28
  - c) Day- 0,3,5,14,21
  - d) Day-1,2,3,4,5

8. Epidemiological triad consists of \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) Host
  - b) Environment
  - c) Disease Agent
  - d) All of above
9. First case of COVID-19 detected in Mumbai -
  - a) 1<sup>st</sup> April 2020
  - b) 12<sup>th</sup> Dec 2019
  - c) 11<sup>th</sup> March 2020
  - d) 10<sup>th</sup> Oct 2020
10. An epidemic that becomes usually widespread and even global in its reach is referred to as a -
  - a) Pandemic
  - b) Hyperendemic
  - c) Epidemic
  - d) Spanish Flu

**Q. 2. Answer in one or two sentences. (Any five)**

**2×5=10 marks**

- a) What is Body Mass Index (BMI)? Write formula for BMI?
- b) List the modes of transmission of Hepatitis B.
- c) Name the colour code system used in Triage.
- d) Define First Aid.
- e) What is Census?
- f) What is droplet infection? Give one example.
- g) What is “Sanitation Barrier”?

**Q. 3. Write three Difference of each - (Any Three)**

**3×3=9 marks**

- a) Primary Prevention and Secondary Prevention
- b) Active and Passive Immunity
- c) IMR and MMR
- d) Latent TB Infection and Active TB infection
- e) Water borne transmission and Air borne transmission

**Q. 4. Write short notes - (Any Three)**

**5×3=15 marks**

- a) Disaster Cycle.
- b) Preventive measures for COVID-19.
- c) Modes of Transmission for communicable diseases.
- d) First AID of patient with hand bleeding.
- e) Household control measures for malaria.

**Q. 5. Write in brief - (Any Two)**

**8×2=16 marks**

- a) Risk factors and Preventive measures of Diabetes Mellitus.
- b) Occupational Hazards.
- c) Discuss Infective agent and preventive measures for TB.

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