### Government of India National Institute of Public Health Training & Research, Mumbai.

### Sanitary Health Inspector (2022-23) (Batch VI) <u>First Semester – Final Examination</u>

# Paper I - Concept of Public Health, Basic Health Sciences, Immunity & Biostatistics

Date: 12/12/2022 Time: 11.00 am to 01.00 pm Total Marks - 60

### Section A

## Q.1. Multiple Choice Questions. (All Ten questions are compulsory). 1×10 = 10 marks

- 1. Which of the following immunity is called the first line of defence?
  - a) Innate Immunity
  - b) Active immunity
  - c) Passive immunity
  - d) Acquired immunity
- 2. Which intervention measure is best for prevention & control of dengue, Chikungunya & Zika?
  - a) Regular Insecticidal Fogging
  - b) Mosquito breeding source reduction
  - c) Indoor Residual Spray with DDT/Malathion/Synthetic Pyrethroids
  - d) Beating of Drums
- 3. The basic functional unit of a human kidney is known as
  - a) Nephron
  - b) Pyramid
  - c) Henle's loop nephron
  - d) Nephridia
- 4. National Nutrition week is observed every year from
  - a)  $1^{st}$  to  $7^{th}$  April
  - b)  $1^{st}$  to  $7^{th}$  August
  - c)  $1^{st}$  to  $7^{th}$  September
  - d) 1<sup>st</sup> to 7<sup>th</sup> November
- 5. A Circle divided into sectors proportional to the frequency of items shown is called
  - a) Bar chart
  - b) Pie chart
  - c) Histogram
  - d) Frequency polygon
- 6. Night blindness and xerophthalmia are generally conditions associated with the deficiency of which vitamin?
  - a) Vitamin B
  - b) Vitamin K
  - c) Vitamin B2
  - d) Vitamin A
- 7. A structural component that is found in all viruses is:
  - a) The envelope
  - b) DNA
  - c) Capsid
  - d) Capsid
  - e) Spikes

<ul><li>c) Range</li><li>d) Mode</li></ul>	
<ul> <li>9. Which of the following immunoglobulins makes the largest percentag</li> <li>a) IgM</li> <li>b) IgD</li> <li>c) IgG</li> <li>d) IgA</li> </ul>	ge in breast milk?
<ul> <li>10. Water disinfection is done by -</li> <li>a) Chlorination</li> <li>b) Boiling</li> <li>c) Ultra Violet rays treatment</li> <li>d) All of the above</li> </ul>	
Q. 2. Write Three Differences of each - (Attempt any Three)	3×3=9 marks
<ul> <li>a) Right ventricle and Left ventricle</li> <li>b) Small intestine &amp; large intestine</li> <li>c) Cartilage and Bone</li> <li>d) Quarantine and Isolation</li> <li>e) Artery and Vein</li> </ul>	
Q. 3. Write short notes - (Attempt any Four)	4×4=16 marks
<ul> <li>a) Functions of Liver</li> <li>b) Infant mortality Rate</li> <li>c) Universal precautions</li> <li>d) Special characteristics of health communications</li> <li>e) Cold chain maintenance</li> <li>f) Herd Immunity</li> </ul>	
Section B	
Q. 4. Answer in one or two sentence. (Attempt any five)	2×5=10 marks
<ul> <li>a) Which are the Vaccines to be given at birth for a neonate?</li> <li>b) Define immunity and enumerate its types.</li> <li>c) What is the full form of VVM? write its uses.</li> <li>d) For which disease Widal test is carried out?</li> <li>e) What is the Richest source of Vitamin A?</li> <li>f) Which bacteria is known as Koch's bacilli?</li> <li>g) Parts of human excretory system -</li> </ul>	
Q. 5. Discuss - (Attempt any Three)	5×3=15 marks
<ul> <li>a) Write in detail about Healthcare delivery system in India.</li> <li>b) Discuss the ethics in Health care system.</li> <li>c) Classify Immunity and write examples of each.</li> <li>d) Measures of Central Tendency and Dispersion.</li> <li>e) Enumerate the National Immunization Schedule.</li> </ul>	

8. Which of the following is not a measure of central tendency?

a) Meanb) Median